## CBCS SCHEME

USN 15AE82

# Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020 Flight Vehicle Design

Time: 3 hrs. Amax. Marks: 80

Note: i) For Regular Students: Answer any FIVE full questions irrespective of modules.
ii) For Arrear Students: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the phases of design of an aircraft with the help of a flow chart. (08 Marks)
  - b. Calculate near exact weight of an aircraft from a guess value for the following data, where We is the empty weight and Wo is the takeoff weight.

$$\frac{W_{\rm c}}{W_{\rm o}} = 0.93 \, W_{\rm o}^{-0.07}; \quad W_{\rm o} = \frac{10,800}{1 - 0.314 - \frac{W_{\rm c}}{W}}$$
 (08 Marks)

- 2 a. Define thrust to weight ratio. Give the expression for  $\frac{T}{W}$  of propeller and jet airplanes.
  - b. Derive an expression for wing loading effect on flight ceiling and glide rate. (06 Marks) (10 Marks)

## Module-2

- 3 a. Explain in detail the steps involved in conic fuselage development using conic lofting technique. (08 Marks)
  - b. Show that for a straight, tapered wing, mean aerodynamic chord (MAC) is  $\overline{C} = \frac{2}{3} C_r \left( \frac{\lambda^2 + \lambda + 1}{\lambda + 1} \right), \text{ where } \lambda \text{ is taper ratio and } C_r \text{ is root chord.}$  (08 Marks)
- 4 a. Give justification for the placement of tail stabilizers in a conventional tail for maximum stall and spin control. (08 Marks)
  - b. Write a typical spread sheet for vertical tail stabilizer sizing. (08 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the selection criteria of propulsion system of an aircraft. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain installed thrust correction of an aircraft propulsion system. (08 Marks)
- 6 a. Obtain an expression for takeoff ground roll distance and list the minimum takeoff parameters required for commercial aircraft. (08 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain about passive and active lift enhancement. (08 Marks)

#### Module-4

- 7 a. Discuss on lateral stability criterion on aircraft design. (08 Marks)
  - b. Obtain control surface sizing for longitudinal control.

8 a. Write the selection criteria for rudder area sizing to provide directional control.
b. Explain Cooper-Harper rating scale.

Module-5

9 a. Explain the characteristics of fuel system of an aircraft.
b. Explain the selection criteria of anti-icing and de-icing systems in an aircraft.

(08 Marks)

(08 Marks)

10 a. Write short notes on:

(i) Flight control systems

(ii) Navigation systems

(08 Marks)

b. Briefly explain the selection criteria of materials to an aircraft.

(08 Marks)